



# Bairro da Torre

- Built in the 60s
- Gipsy and African families
- 67 families; 227 inhabitants

- Children (0-14): 32,4%
- Young population (15-24): 22,2%
- Active age (25-64): 37,8%
- Elderly (from 65 up): 7,6%

- Students: 40,5%
- Unemployed: 44,4%
- Self-employed: 2,6%
- Employee: 3,3%



# Problem

- 2016: there was intensive activity with local NGOs working with the community in capacitation, child education, hygiene and even a local “waste cleanup” action
- October 2016: EDP Distribuição has cut energy supply to the whole neighbourhood due to ilegal clamping of the public lighting system



- Strong feeling of demotivation and abandonment in the community
- Whole neighbourhood 100% in the dark
- No electricity for appliances





# Possible Solutions

	PROS	CONS
<u>Microgrids</u> w/ centralized production	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Assures usability of currently existing appliances</li> <li>• Best cost-benefit?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Susceptible to clamping</li> <li>• No ownership feeling</li> <li>• Conflicting with DSO concession?</li> <li>• Need for meters / responsible use</li> <li>• Not usable on the long term (in case of family reallocation or public grid is implemented)</li> </ul>
Small DC system	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cheapest solution</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Doesn't work with the currently existing home appliances/electricity network (fridge, lighting, <u>tv, etc</u>)</li> <li>• Not applicable on the long terms</li> </ul>
<b>Domestic PV + Storage</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compatible with the future (Off-grid now, Grid connected self-consumption in case of refurbishment of houses, grid implementation or reallocation)</li> <li>• Assures usability of existing appliances</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• More expensive</li> <li>• Might need additional support infrastructure in less robust houses</li> </ul>



# Optimal solution

- Hybrid 3000VA up to 2400W
- 500W to 1500W
- 1 Installed per household
- Shared by neighbours from same family when possible
- Enough storage for: lighting, fridge T L
- “Future-proof”





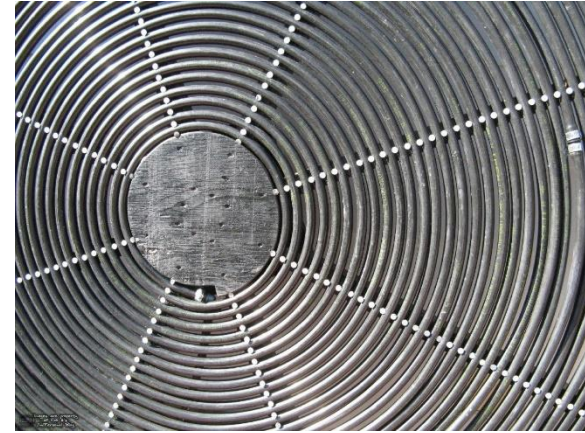
# Chosen solution - financial scheme

- One low-cost loan (circa 2%) provided to local organization: Resident's association: 30.000€ to 60.000€
- Association sells equipments to families at monthly installment they can afford
- Initial payments are suggested to lower monthly installments
- Rewards to good payers

	Inversor 3000VA	250W Panels	Batteries	Estrutura	kWh storage	Cost	Monthly	5 year cost
<b>Kit Basico</b>	1	2	2	2	6000	1161	21	1260
<b>Kit Médio</b>	1	4	2	4	6000	1462	26	1560
<b>Kit completo</b>	1	6	2	6	6000 (more?)	1737	31	1860

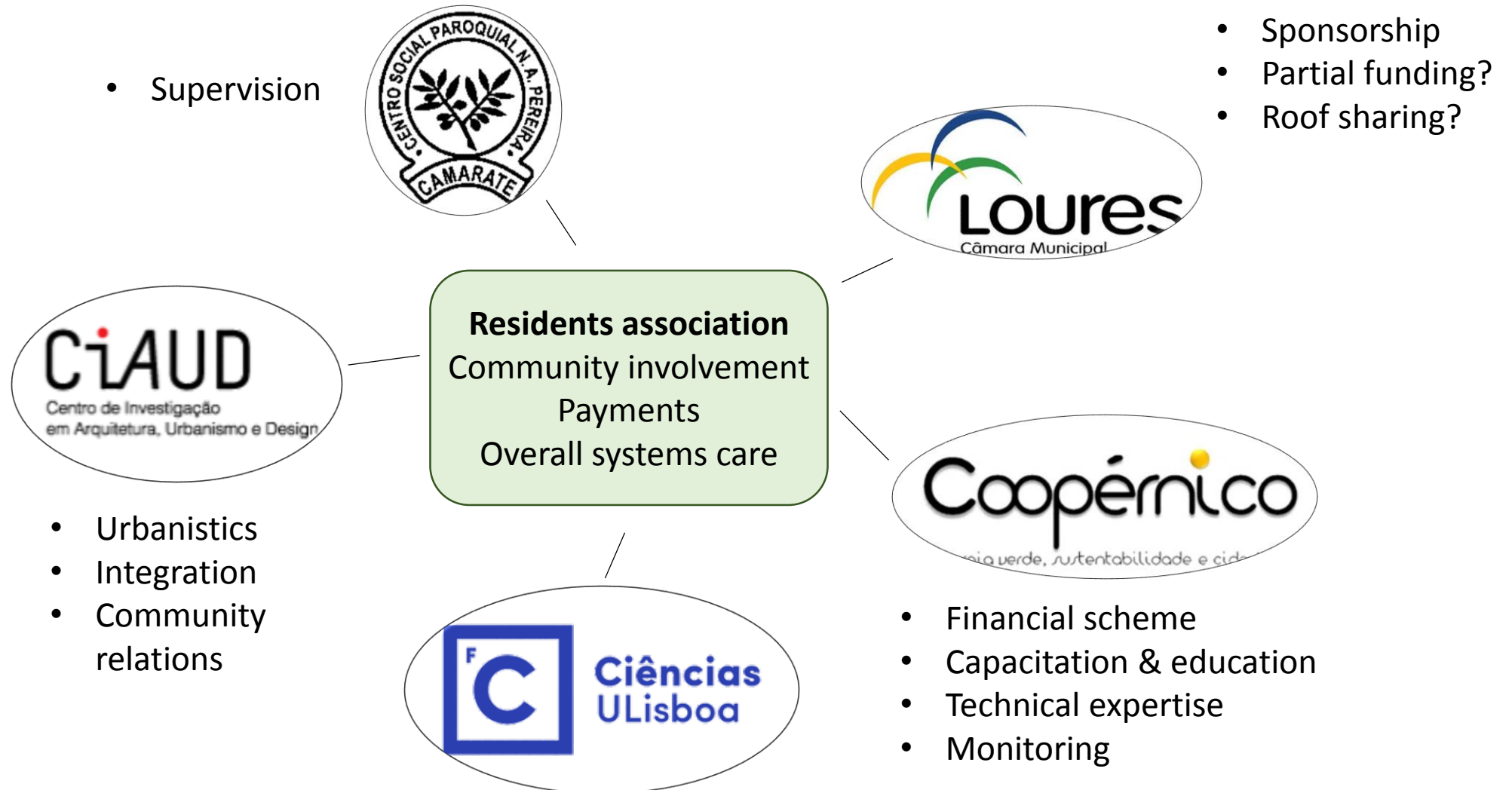


# Other improvements





# Chosen solution – community scheme





# Role of EU RESCOOPs and RESCOOP.eu

- ✓ Co-funding
- ✓ Risk sharing
- ✓ Sponsorship



# Why you should join

- ✓ Improving the life of those families
  - ✓ Energy poverty action
- ✓ Make a case for energy cooperatives in Portugal (and EU)
  - ✓ European collaboration among cooperatives
    - ✓ Caring for community
- ✓ ***We've done this before!!***